

LIBRARY OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

572

F453l

no. 1-21.



The person charging this material is responsible for its return to the library from which it was withdrawn on or before the **Latest Date** stamped below.

Theft, mutilation, and underlining of books are reasons for disciplinary action and may result in dismissal from the University.

To renew call Telephone Center, 333-8400

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS LIBRARY AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

BUILDING USE

DEC 18 1986

DEC 18 1986

JUL 19 1988

APR 17 1990

JUN 03 1992

JUN 01 1992

TOBACCO

LEAFLETS 15 - 19

24 PLATES

BY

B. LAUFER, A. B. LEWIS, R. LINTON, AND J. A. MASON



FIELD MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

CHICAGO

1924

CONTENTS

References are to pagination at foot of page

	Page
Use of Tobacco among North American Indians by Ralph Linton	1
Use of Tobacco in Mexico and South America by J. Alden Mason	29
Use of Tobacco in New Guinea and Neighboring Regions by Albert B. Lewis	45
Tobacco and Its Use in Asia by Berthold Laufer	67
The Introduction of Tobacco into Europe by Berthold Laufer	97
Introduction and Early Cultivation of Tobacco in England	99
The Great Tobacco Controversy in England	118
Use of Tobacco in England	129
Tobacco in France, Portugal, Spain, and Italy	144
Tobacco in Central and Northern Europe	153
Tobacco in Russia and Turkey	155
Books Recommended	162

INDEX

TO LEAFLETS 15-19

References are to pagination at foot of page

- Africa, earth-pipe in, 88; water-pipe in, 83.
- Ainu, burial of tobacco-boxes among, 73; tobacco ordeal of, 74.
- Akbar, his first acquaintance with tobacco, 68-70.
- Alaska, elbow pipe in, 10, 20.
- Algonquians, pipes of, 18.
- America, distribution of smoking methods in, 8.
- Amur country, tobacco in, 71, 72.
- Argentina, pipes of, 38.
- Asia, cigarette in, 75; distribution of cigar in, 74; tobacco in, 57-95.
- Aubrey J., 113, 131.
- Australia, tobacco in, 52.
- Aztec, pipe of, 34.
- Back-scratcher, combined with pipe, 78.
- Bacon F., 111.
- Bags, for tobacco, of North American Indians, 22.
- Baillard E., 142.
- Barclay W., 111, 128.
- Benzoni, 33, 42.
- Bermudas, tobacco cultivated in and exported to England, 114.
- Blackfoot, cultivation of tobacco by, 7.
- Blount T. P., 141.
- Bone, pipe of, 77; snuff-bottle of, 95.
- Botel Tobago, tobacco unknown on, 74.
- Briar pipe, 132.
- Buchanan G., 149.
- Butler N., 115.
- Buttes H., 107, 135.
- Byron, 148.
- California, pipes of, 10, 12.
- Calumet, symbolism of, 24; use of, 25-27.
- Camden W., 106.
- Canaster, 115.
- Canton, snuff of, 89; water-pipes of, 86.
- Catherine de Medici, 145, 149.
- Catlinite, 16.
- Cayuga, tobacco cultivation by, 3.
- Ceremonies, attending smoking, of North American Indians, 23.
- Ceylon, tobacco in, 70.
- Cheroot, 76.
- Chewing, in Asia, 87; in Australia, 138; in England, 138-142; in Mexico, 39, 138; in New Guinea, 45, 147; in North America, 2, 21; in South America, 39; in West Indies, 138; of cocoa, 2.
- China, cultivation of tobacco in, 61; introduction of tobacco into, 58; snuff in, 88-90.
- Chippewa, pipes of, 13, 15.
- Cigar, distribution of, in Asia, 74; in America, 9, 31; in Brazil, 98, 145; in England, 142; in Italy, 153; in Spain, 151.
- Cigarette, distribution of, in Asia, 75; in America, 9, 33, 34; in England, 143; in New Britain, 53; in New Guinea, 47.
- Clay pipe, in England, 131, 133; of North American Indians, 12, 14, 15.
- Cliff Dwellers, pipes of, 11.
- Clusius, 130, 151.
- Coca, 2, 39.
- Colombia, snuff-taking in, 41.
- Columbus, his first contact with tobacco, 31.
- Counterblaste, analysis of, 122-125.
- Covel, 159.
- Crescenzi, 153.

- Crow, Tobacco Society of the, 7.
 Cuba, cigar of, 31.
 Davies J., 119.
 De Serres O., 146, 148.
 De Thevenot, 158.
 Deacon J., 129.
 Dekker, 121, 134, 136.
 Disk pipe, 20.
 Drake F., 105.
 Dudley R., 110.
 Durante C., 152.
 Earth-pipe, American Indian, 9; in Asia, 87.
 Egypt, water-pipe in, 83.
 Elbow pipe, in Mexico, 20, 36 38; in North America, 13, 14; in South America, 38.
 England, chewing in, 138-142; cigar and cigarette in, 142, 143; cultivation of tobacco in, 103, 105, 110, 113, 116, 117; importation of tobacco into, 114, 115; introduction of tobacco into, 99-107; pipe-smoking in, 129-135; snuff in, 135-138; tobacco controversy in, 118-129; tobacco imported from, into Russia, 156; into Turkey, 157.
 Eskimo, pipe of, 20.
 Flanders, tobacco cultivated in, 111.
 Florida, smoking by natives of, 100; tobacco introduced into England from, 100, 101; tobacco introduced into Portugal from, 145.
 Formosa, cigar in, 74, 75; introduction of tobacco into, 76; 81; opium-smoking in, 80; pipes of, 81.
 Frampton J., 118, 121, 146.
 France, introduction of tobacco into, 144; snuff imported into China from, 88.
 Fu-kien, peculiar method of smoking in, 77; tobacco introduced into, 58.
 Gaffarel P., 147.
 Gardiner E., 128, 139.
 Gent J. W., 116.
 Gerard J., 99, 110, 130, 139.
 Germany, tobacco cultivated in, 111, 154.
 Gohorry J., 149.
 Goldsmith O., 137.
 Guiana, tobacco of, imported into England, 114.
 Haddon, 51.
 Hakluyt R., 105.
 Harrison W., 102.
 Hearne T., 140.
 Henbane, 103, 104.
 Hentzner P., 131.
 Hidatsa, cultivation of tobacco by, 4-6.
 Holinshed R., 119.
 Hooka, 82.
 Howes E., 100-102.
 Illinois, pipes of, 12.
 India, introduction of tobacco into, 67; snuff in, 94; water-pipe in, 82.
 Ireland, snuff in, 135, 136.
 Iroquois, pipes of, 14.
 Italy, introduction of tobacco into, 152.
 Ivory, dishes for snuff of, 91; in opium-pipe, 80; in water-pipe, 86; tobacco-pipes of, 78.
 Jahangir, prohibition of tobacco by, 70.
 James I, 107, 122-127, 133.
 Japan, early use of cigarette in, 76; introduction of tobacco into, 57.
 Java, introduction of tobacco into, 67; opium-smoking in, 79.
 Jonson, Ben, 120, 121, 130.
 Karen, cigar among, 74.
 Kemp W., 140.
 Kickapoo, tobacco cultivation by, 4.
 Kinnikinnick, 8.
 Korea, cigar in, 74; introduction of tobacco into, 66; pipes of, 79.
 Lan-chou, water-pipe and water-tobacco of, 84.
 Las Casas, 42, 97.

- Licking, of tobacco, 39.
Liebaut J., 118, 146.
Lilly W., 119.
Liquidambar, 8, 35.
Lunka, 75.
Luzon, cigar in, 74; pipes in, 80, 81.

Madagascar, water-pipe in, 83.
Malayans, chewing among, 87; cigars and cigarette among, 75.
Manchu, pipes of, 78.
Mattioli P., 104, 152.
Melanesian Islands, tobacco in, 52.
Mexico, pipe of, 20; smoking customs of, 35; tobacco-chewing in, 138.
Misocapnus, 125.
Molière, 149.
Monardes N., 43, 118, 121, 138, 151.
Monitor pipes, 17.
Monk, General, 141.
Mortars, for crushing tobacco, in North America, 22.

Neander J., 82, 148, 154.
New Britain, tobacco in, 52.
New Guinea, tobacco in, 45.
Nicot J., 118, 145-148.
Nicotiana quadrivalvis, 3, 4.
Nicotiana rustica, called English tobacco, 108; distribution of, in China, 60; in America, 3; introduced into England, 100, 101; introduced into France, 148; introduced into Italy, 152.
Nicotiana suaveolens, 52, 138.
Nicotiana tabacum, cultivation of in China, 61; first English description of by W. Harrison, 103; in America, 2, 29; introduced into France, 147; introduced into Italy, 152; introduced into Virginia, 105.
Nicotiane, 146.
Norway, tobacco in, 154.

Ohio mounds, pipes of, 17.
Omaha, sacred pipe of, 20.
Opium-pipe, 79, 80.
Osborne T., 72, 156.

Ostyak, burial of pipe and tobacco among, 73; smoking by, 72.

Panama, smoking customs of, 32.
Paraguay, pipes of, 38.
Parkinson J., 99, 108, 139.
Peking, snuff of, 88, 89.
Pepys S., 140.
Persia, introduction of tobacco into, 71; water-pipe of, 82.
Peru, snuff in, 42.
Petun, 32, 145, 148.
Philippines, pipes in, 80.
Phillips H., 106, 159.
Pipe-stems, of North American Indians, 19.
Pipe-stone, 16.
Pipe Tamers, of North American Indians, 22.
Plains Indians, pipes of, 12, 18.
Pope A., 137.
Portugal, introduction of tobacco into, 145, 151.
Portuguese, snuff introduced into India by, 94; tobacco introduced into India by, 67; tobacco introduced into Japan by, 58.
Potawatomi, tobacco cultivation by, 4.
Pouches, Chinese, 79.
Pueblo tribes, cigarette among, 9; pipes of, 11.
Pyne J., 134.

Raleigh, Walter, 102, 107-110.
Russia, tobacco in, 155-157.
Rych B., 112.

Sandys G., 157.
Santa Croce P., 152.
Sauk, tobacco cultivation by, 4.
Scotland, snuff in, 135.
Scott W., 137.
Shakespeare, 121.
Shanghai, new type of water-pipe of, 86; snuff of, 88.
Shan-tung, snuff of, 89.
Siam, chewing in, 87; cigarette in, 76.
Siberia, tobacco in, 71, 156.

- Smoking accessories, of North American Indians, 22.
- Smoking mixtures, in North America, 8.
- Smollett, 141.
- Smutchin, 136.
- Sneeshing, 136.
- Snuff, distribution of, in Asia, 88; in China, 88-90; in England, 135; in France, 150; in India, 94; in South America, 40; in Tibet, 94, 95.
- Snuff-bottles, Chinese, 90-94; Tibetan, 95.
- Snuffing tubes, 41.
- Solomon Islands; use of tobacco in, 53.
- Spain, introduction of tobacco into, 151.
- Spenser E., 118.
- Sweden, tobacco in, 154.
- Sylvester J., 128.
- Ta-t'ung, pipe of, 77.
- Terry E., 67, 68, 84.
- Thackeray, 132.
- Thevet A., 97, 144-148.
- Tibet, pipe in, 77; snuff and snuff-bottles in, 94, 95.
- Tobacco, meaning of word, 31.
- Tobacco-box, in old England, 134, 136; of W. Raleigh, 109.
- Tomahawk pipe, 21.
- Tornabuoni N., 152.
- Trichies, 75.
- Trinidad, tobacco of, 110, 120, 122.
- Tubular pipe, of Mexico, 34, 152; of Pueblo tribes, 11.
- Turkey, tobacco in, 157-160.
- Varina, tobacco of, 115.
- Venezuela, snuff in, 41; tobacco of, 115.
- Venner T., 129.
- Virginia, early trade-pipes in, 21; *Nicotiana tabacum* introduced into, 105; tobacco of, 111, 114.
- Wafer L., 32.
- Wallace A. R., 46.
- Walrus ivory, used in Chinese tobacco-pipes, 78.
- Water-pipe, in China, 84-86; in India, 82; in Persia, 82, 83; in Russia and Germany, 155, 156.
- Wilson G. L., 4.
- Women, smoking by, 134.
- Yami, tobacco unknown to, 74.
- Yün-nan, pipe of, 77.

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA



3 0112 055386194